

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- aba* mutants
 - salt and drought stress signal transduction, 258-59, 263-65
- ABC model
 - rice as comparative genomics model and, 408-9
- ABF* genes
 - salt and drought stress signal transduction, 264-65
- AB* genes
 - cell separation processes and, 139
 - salt and drought stress signal transduction, 264-65
- Abiotic stress
 - chlororespiration and, 540-41
 - lipoxigenase pathway and, 275-76, 290
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 301
- ABP* gene
 - auxin signaling and, 377-79
- Abscisic acid (ABA)
 - cell separation processes and, 135, 139
 - nonselective cation channels and, 76
 - salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247, 258-66
- Abscission
 - cell separation processes and, 131-35
- Acclimative response
 - temperature stress in higher plants and
 - active oxygen species detoxification systems, 229-30
 - future research, 238-39
 - glycinebetaine, 230-31
 - heat-shock proteins, 226, 228-29
 - introduction, 225-28
 - membrane lipids, 231-38
 - phosphatidylglycerol, 232-33
 - polyunsaturated fatty acids, 234, 237-38
 - trienoic fatty acids, 235-37
- Acer pseudoplanatus*
 - nonselective cation channels and, 80
- Acorus* spp.
 - vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 185
- Activase
 - Rubisco and, 461-65
- Active oxygen species
 - temperature tolerance genes and, 225, 227, 229-30
- Active sites
 - α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357
 - Rubisco and, 449-65
- Acyl-homoserine lacton
 - system marine diatoms and, 119
- Ade* genes
 - phytochelatin and metallothioneins, 162-63
- Adenosine triphosphate (ATP)
 - chlororespiration and, 536, 540-41
 - nonselective cation channels and, 70, 84
 - phytochelatin and metallothioneins, 167
 - Rubisco and, 461-62
- AD2* gene
 - phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342
- Aequorin
 - nonselective cation channels and, 91
- Aerenchyma
 - cell separation processes and, 149
- Aerobic soils
 - nitrate signaling pathways and, 203-17
- AGAMOUS gene
 - Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 59-62
 - rice as comparative genomics model and, 408
- AGO* gene
 - vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 195-96
- AGR1* gene
 - root gravitropism and, 433-35
- Agrobacterium tumefaciens*
 - nitrate signaling pathways and, 208
 - rice as comparative genomics model and, 402
- AKT channel family
 - nonselective cation channels and, 88, 90

- Alcaligenes eutrophus*
 Rubisco and, 459
- Alcohols**
 leaf
 lipoxygenase pathway
 and, 275, 281–83, 285,
 287–89
- Aldehydes**
 lipoxygenase pathway and,
 275, 281–83, 285, 287–89
 marine diatoms and, 119
- ALF gene**
 rice as comparative
 genomics model and, 406
- Algae**
 chlororespiration and,
 423–42
 history of research, 6–7,
 14–15, 21
 marine diatoms and,
 109–25
 nonselective cation
 channels and, 77
 phytochelatins and
 metallothioneins, 172
 Rubisco and, 454–55, 460,
 462
- Allium cepa**
 nonselective cation
 channels and, 75
- Allium porrum**
 cell separation processes
 and, 148
- Alternative oxidase**
 chlororespiration and, 523,
 533–34
- Altruism**
 marine diatoms and, 119
- Amides**
 regulation of lysine
 metabolism in plants and,
 33–34, 39
- Amino acids**
 regulation of lysine
 metabolism in plants and,
 27–40
- α -Amino adipic acid pathway**
 regulation of lysine
 metabolism in plants and,
 36–37
- Amino adipic semialdehyde
 dehydrogenase**
 regulation of lysine
 metabolism in plants and,
 35–39
- Amyloplasts**
 root-cap columellar
 root gravitropism and,
 421–40
- Anabaena spp.**
 Rubisco and, 462
- Anoxygenic photosynthetic
 organisms**
 complex evolution of
 photosynthesis and,
 503–25
- ANR1 gene**
 nitrate signaling pathways
 and, 211
- ANT promoter**
Arabidopsis meristem
 maintenance and, 57
- Antenna**
 primary photochemistry of
 photosystem II and,
 555–57
- Anther dehiscence**
 cell separation processes
 and, 145–47
- Antibiotics**
 chlororespiration and, 530,
 538, 540
 marine diatoms and,
 121–22
- Antifungal compounds**
 lipoxygenase pathway and,
 275
- Antimicrobial compounds**
 lipoxygenase pathway and,
 275
- Antimycin A**
 chlororespiration and, 530,
 538, 540
- Antirrhinum spp.**
 rice as comparative
 genomics model and, 407
 vascular tissue
 differentiation and pattern
 formation, 194
- AOS gene**
 plant responses to insect
 herbivory and, 310
- APETALA genes**
Arabidopsis meristem
 maintenance and, 59
 rice as comparative
 genomics model and, 408
- AP genes**
 rice as comparative
 genomics model and, 404,
 407–9
- Apoproteins**
 reaction center
 complex evolution of
 photosynthesis and,
 503–25
- Apoptosis**
 vascular tissue
 differentiation and pattern
 formation, 193
- Arabidopsis thaliana***
 auxin signaling and,
 379–82, 384, 386–89, 392
 cell separation processes
 and, 133, 135–42,
 144–47, 150
 chlororespiration and, 528,
 530–32
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
 complexes and, 362–63,
 365–68, 370
 lipoxygenase pathway and,
 279, 282–84, 286–89
 marine diatoms and, 116,
 118, 123
 nitrate signaling pathways
 and, 204–12, 214–17
 nonselective cation
 channels and, 67, 71–73,
 76–79, 86, 88–95
 phytochelatins and

- metallothioneins, 159,
161–73, 175–78
- phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 329–47
- plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 309, 311,
314–17, 320
- regulation of lysine
metabolism in plants and,
32–33, 35–38
- rice as comparative
genomics model and,
399–413
- root gravitropism and,
423–26, 429–30, 432–33,
435–37
- Rubisco and, 462
- salt and drought stress
signal transduction,
253–56, 258–59, 261–65
- shoot and floral meristem
maintenance in
CLV genes restrict
meristem cell
accumulation, 49–52
- CLV receptor complex,
52–54
- CLV signal transduction,
55–56
- conclusions, 62
- determinant vs
indeterminant
meristems, 49
- feedback regulation of
stem cell fate, 56–59
- floral meristem
organization, 47–49
- introduction, 46–47
- maintenance of shoot
apical meristematic
state, 49–59
- regulation of floral
meristematic state,
59–62
- shoot apical meristem
organization, 47–49
- temperature tolerance
genes and, 227–38
- vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 183, 187–92,
194–97
- Archaeobacteria
Rubisco and, 451
- AREB* genes
salt and drought stress
signal transduction,
264–65
- ARF* genes
auxin signaling and, 377,
388–90
- root gravitropism and,
436–37
- ARG/RHG* gene
root gravitropism and,
429–30
- arg1* mutant
root gravitropism and,
429–30
- ARL2* gene
root gravitropism and,
429–30
- ARR* gene
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 215
- phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 341
- Arsenate
history of research, 20
- Arsenic
membrane lipids and, 1
- Arthrobacter globiformis*
temperature tolerance
genes and, 231
- Arthropods
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 299–321
- ASK* genes
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 345
- Asparagine
regulation of lysine
metabolism in plants and,
33–34
- Aspartate-family pathway
regulation of lysine
metabolism in plants and,
28–32, 39
- Aspergillus nidulans*
marine diatoms and, 116
- nitrate signaling pathways
and, 206
- Aster* spp.
nonselective cation
channels and, 74, 77
- AtAMT1.1* gene
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 207
- AtCCH1* gene
nonselective cation
channels and, 91
- AtEXP10* gene
cell separation processes
and, 138
- ATHB8* gene
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 188–91
- AtHKT1* gene
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 253,
262, 265
- AtMyb* gene
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 264
- AtNRT* genes
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 205–12
- AtPCS* genes
phytochelatins and
metallothioneins, 161–62,
166–67
- AtPLC1* gene
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 256
- AtSUC3* gene
cell separation processes
and, 145
- Auxins
Aux/IAA protein family,
382–92

- auxin binding protein 1, 378–79
- auxin response factors, 388–90
- cell separation processes and, 135
- conclusions, 392
- dimerization, 388–90
- gene expression model, 390–92
- introduction, 378
- nitrate signaling pathways and, 203, 212–14, 217
- perception, 378–80
- phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 340
- root gravitropism and, 421, 430–39
- RUB1*, 385–88
- SCF^{TIR1}*, 382–88
- signal transduction, 380–92
- ubiquitin-mediated protein degradation, 380–82
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 183–97
- avb1* mutant
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 194–95
- AXR** genes
- auxin signaling and, 380–81, 383–84, 386–88
- nitrate signaling pathways and, 211
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 191, 196
- Azotobacter vinelandii*
- complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510
- α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
- B**
- Bacillus stearothermophilus*
- α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
- Bacillus subtilis*
- α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 362
- Bacteria**
- chlororespiration and, 423–42
- complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 503–25
- history of research, 14
- α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 362–64
- marine diatoms and, 117–19
- nonselective cation channels and, 85, 91–92
- phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 166, 174
- primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551, 557–58
- regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 30–32, 34–36, 39
- Rubisco and, 451, 454–55, 457, 459, 462
- targeted mutagenesis in *Physcomitrella patens* and, 477
- temperature tolerance genes and, 226, 229–31, 233–34
- bd1* mutant
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 196
- Bemisia tabaci*
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 304
- Benson AA, 1–23
- Beta vulgaris*
- nonselective cation channels and, 81–82
- BGL2** gene
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 312
- Bioinorganic** pattern formation
- marine diatoms and, 109
- Biotechnology**
- cell separation processes and, 131
- phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 178
- Bloom** decline
- marine diatoms and, 119
- Boas F**
- history of research, 19–20
- bodenlos** mutant
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 191
- Bolidomonas* spp.
- marine diatoms and, 121
- Boltzmann** equation
- primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 562
- Borohydride**
- primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 560
- Botryococcus braunii*
- history of research, 21
- Botrytis cinerea*
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 311
- Branched-chain α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complex**
- α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 365–66
- Branching**
- root
- nitrate signaling pathways and, 212–14
- Brassica napus*
- cell separation processes and, 134, 136, 140, 142–45
- phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 171, 175
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 316

- Brassica spp.
 phytochelatins and
 metallothioneins, 162,
 164, 170-71
- BR11* gene
 rice as comparative
 genomics model and, 410
- Brown algae
 phytochelatins and
 metallothioneins, 172
- Bryonia dioica
 nonselective cation
 channels and, 85
- C**
- Ca²⁺
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
 complexes and, 362
 nonselective cation
 channels and, 69, 71-72,
 76-85, 87, 89-93, 95-96
 phytochrome-dependent
 signaling and, 333, 335,
 344-45
 regulation of lysine
 metabolism in plants and,
 32, 37
 root gravitropism and,
 427-29, 431, 434, 438
 salt and drought stress
 signal transduction, 247,
 250-52, 256-58, 260, 262
- CAB* genes
 marine diatoms and, 114
 phytochelatins and
 metallothioneins, 161-62,
 166-67
 phytochrome-dependent
 signaling and, 340
- Cadmium
 phytochelatins and
 metallothioneins, 163,
 166-70, 174-78
- Caenorhabditis elegans
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
 complexes and, 368-69
 phytochelatins and
 metallothioneins, 163-64,
 167, 169-70
- Caenorhabditis briggsae
 phytochelatins and
 metallothioneins, 163
- Cafeteria roenbergensis
 marine diatoms and, 120
- CAL* gene
 rice as comparative
 genomics model and, 404
- Calanus plumchirus
 history of research, 18-19
- Calmodulin
 phytochrome-dependent
 signaling and, 344-45
- Cambium
 vascular tissue
 differentiation and pattern
 formation, 188-90
- Candida glabrata
 phytochelatins and
 metallothioneins, 168
- Capsicum annuum
 lipoxygenase pathway and,
 282-83
- Car⁺
 primary photochemistry of
 photosystem II and, 569,
 571
- Carbon
 chlororespiration and,
 537-38
 history of research, 1-23
 Rubisco and, 449-65
- Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
 history of research, 1-23
 Rubisco and, 449-65
- Carotenoid biosynthesis
 genes
 complex evolution of
 photosynthesis and,
 517-18
- Carotenoids
 marine diatoms and,
 120-21
- Casein kinase II
 regulation of lysine
 metabolism in plants and,
 37-38
- Catabolism
 regulation of lysine
 metabolism in plants and,
 27-28, 34-39
- Catharanthus roseus
 plant responses to insect
 herbivory and, 321
- Cation channels
 nonselective, 67-96
- CBF* genes
 salt and drought stress
 signal transduction,
 264-65
- CCA* gene
 phytochrome-dependent
 signaling and, 341, 346
- CDC53* gene
 auxin signaling and, 380
- Cell differentiation
 vascular tissue
 differentiation and pattern
 formation, 183-97
- Cell division
 marine diatoms and,
 112-13
- Cell membrane model
 history of research, 17-18
- Cell separation processes
 abscission
 anatomical changes,
 135-36
 biochemical changes,
 136-39
 expansin, 138
 β -1,4-glucanase, 136-37
 manipulation of process,
 147-48
 miscellaneous genes and
 proteins, 139
 molecular changes,
 136-39
 morphogenesis of
 abscission zone,
 132-34
 pathogenesis-related

- proteins, 139
 polygalacturonase, 137-38
 regulation of timing, 134-35
 secondary abscission zones, 133-34
 fruit, 150
 future research, 150
 introduction, 131
 leaves, 149
 overview, 131-32
 pod dehiscence, 140-41
 anther dehiscence, 145-47
 biochemical changes, 143-45
 breeding of plants resistant to dehiscence, 145
 β -1,4-glucanase, 143
 manipulation of process, 147-48
 miscellaneous genes and proteins, 144-45
 molecular changes, 143-45
 morphogenesis of pod dehiscence zone, 141
 polygalacturonase, 143-44
 regulation of timing, 142-43
 roots, 148-49
 seeds, 148
 stems, 149
 Cell wall
 degradation
 cell separation processes and, 131-50
 marine diatoms and, 109-25
 Cell-to-cell adhesion
 cell separation processes and, 131
 Cellular response
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 299
CEN gene
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 407
CePCS1 gene
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 163
 Chaperones
 regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 30-31
Chara spp.
 root gravitropism and, 427
Chenopodium rubrum
 nonselective cation channels and, 81
Chironomus spp.
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 163
CHL1 gene
 nitrate signaling pathways and, 205, 212
Chlamydomonas reinhardtii
 chlororespiration and, 525-28, 530-36, 539
 marine diatoms and, 118, 122
 primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 569
 Rubisco and, 454-56, 458-60, 463-64
 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 258
Chlorella spp.
 history of research, 5-7, 16, 21
 chlororespiration and, 528
 marine diatoms and, 122
 Chlorins
 primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 556, 559-61
Chlorobium tepidum
 complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510, 514
Chloroflexus aurantiacus
 complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510, 514
 Chlorophylls
 marine diatoms and, 119-20
 primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551-62, 564, 568-69
 Chloroplasts
 chlororespiration and, 523-42
 lipoxygenase pathway and, 278-79, 285
 marine diatoms and, 118
 Rubisco and, 449-65
 Chlororespiration
 abiotic stress responses, 540-41
 activity, 534-35, 536
 chloroplast biogenesis, 538
 chlororespiratory electron carriers, 537-41
 conclusions, 541-42
 current model, 534-37
 cyclic electron transfer around photosystem I, 539-40
 electrogenicity, 536
 interactions between photosynthesis and respiration, 525-27
 introduction, 524-25
 mitochondrial respiration, 537
 nonphotochemical oxidation of plastoquinones, 532-34
 nonphotochemical reduction of plastoquinones, 527-28
 nonphotosynthetic plastids, 538
 perspectives, 541-42
 photosynthesis, 537
 plastid carbon metabolism in the dark, 537-38

- plastid-encoded *Ndh*
complex homologous to
complex I, 528–29
posttranscriptional
regulation, 538–39
PQ-oxidase, 533–34
PQ-reductase, 530–32
reverse electron flow
through *Ndh* complex,
532–33
transcriptional regulation,
538–39
- Choline phosphate
history of research, 15
- Cholodny-Went theory
root gravitropism and,
437–38
- Chrysomela populi
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 314
- Circadian rhythm
chlororespiration and,
537–38
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 329–47
- Cl^-
nonselective cation
channels and, 71–72, 83
- Cladosporium fulvum*
nonselective cation
channels and, 77
- CLAVATA genes
Arabidopsis meristem
maintenance and, 45,
49–62
- CLE gene
Arabidopsis meristem
maintenance and, 51–52
- Clivia* spp.
nonselective cation
channels and, 75, 78
- CNGC genes
nonselective cation
channels and, 88–89
- CodA gene
temperature tolerance
genes and, 231
- Coevolution
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 302
- coil* mutant
cell separation processes
and, 146–47
- Coleus* spp.
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 186
- Community-level response
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 299
- Comparative genomics
rice as comparative
genomics model and,
399–413
- Compartmentalization
regulation of lysine
metabolism in plants and,
27
- Compatible solutes
temperature tolerance
genes and, 225, 227,
230–31
- Competitive inhibition
Rubisco and, 449–65
- Complex evolution
photosynthesis and,
503–25
- Complexity
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 320–21
- COP/DET/FUS pathway
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 340–45
- COR genes
salt and drought stress
signal transduction,
261–63, 265
- Costs of defense
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 302–3
- Cotesia marginiventris*
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 318
- Craterostigma plantagineum*
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 258
- CRE1* gene
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 189
- Cre/lox-mediated site-specific
recombination
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and,
492–94
- Cryptochromes
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 329–47
- Cs^+
nonselective cation
channels and, 76–77,
83–84, 96
- Cucumis* spp.
lipoxygenase pathway and,
282–83
- Cucurbita* spp.
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 208
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 332
- Cullin gene families
auxin signaling and,
380–81
- Curvature response
root gravitropism and,
421–40
- cvp* mutants
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 196
- Cyanidium caldarium
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
complexes and, 368–69
- Cyanobacteria
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and,
503–25
marine diatoms and, 117
nonselective cation
channels and, 92
Rubisco and, 454, 462

- temperature tolerance
genes and, 234
- Cyanophora paradoxa*
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and, 514
- Cyclic electron transfer
chlororespiration and,
539–40
- Cyclic nucleotide-gated ion
channels (CNGCs)
nonselective cation
channels and, 67, 78–79,
87–90
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 253
- Cyclin-dependent kinases
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 250
- Cyclins
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 214
- Cyclotella cryptica*
marine diatoms and, 122,
125
- Cylindrotheca* spp.
marine diatoms and,
112–13, 116–17,
123–24
Rubisco and, 457, 460
- CYP* genes
lipoxygenase pathway and,
275, 283–86
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 315
- Cytochrome *b*
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and,
503–25
- Cytokinins
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 203, 214–17
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 183–97
- Cytoplasm
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 335–39
- Cytosol
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 329–47
root gravitropism and,
428–29
- D**
- Damage control and repair
salt and drought stress
signal transduction,
247–67
- DapA* gene
regulation of lysine
metabolism in plants and,
30
- Dark
chlororespiration and,
537–38
- Dasineura brassicae*
cell separation processes
and, 142
- "Day/night" cycles
regulation of lysine
metabolism in plants and,
34
- def1* mutant
cell separation processes
and, 147
- Defense signaling
marine diatoms and, 119
rice as comparative
genomics model and, 399,
409–13
- Defense strategies
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 299–321
- DEFICIENS* transcription
factor
Arabidopsis meristem
maintenance and, 62
- Dehiscence
cell separation processes
and, 131, 140–43
delayed dehiscence1 gene
cell separation processes
and, 146
- Depolarization-activated
NSCCs
nonselective cation
channels and, 72
- Destruction
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 329–47
- Determinant meristems
Arabidopsis meristem
maintenance and, 49
- Detoxification
heavy metal, 159–78
salt and drought stress
signal transduction,
247–67
temperature tolerance
genes and, 225, 227,
229–30
- Development
auxin signaling and,
377–92
lipoxygenase pathway and,
275, 289
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 209–15
regulation of lysine
metabolism in plants and,
27, 32–36
rice as comparative
genomics model and, 399,
402–9
- Diatoms
marine, 109–25
- Dictyostelium discoideum*
phytochelatins and
metallothioneins, 163–65
- Diethylpyrocabonate
(DEPC)
nonselective cation
channels and, 70
- Differential regulation
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 329–47
- Dihydrolipoyl acyltransferase
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
complexes and, 357
- Dihydrolipoyl dehydrogenase
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase

- complexes and, 357
- Dihydrocolicinate synthase (DHPS)
regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 28–36, 39
- Dimerization
auxin signaling and, 388–90, 392
- Direct defenses
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 299, 301, 303, 313–16
- Disease resistance
rice as comparative genomics model and, 409–10
- Ditylum brightwellii*
marine diatoms and, 118
- Diurnal cycle
chlororespiration and, 537–38
nitrate signaling pathways and, 209–10
- Divinyl ethers
lipoxigenase pathway and, 275–76, 281–83, 285, 287–89
- dnd1* mutant
nonselective cation channels and, 90
- Donor-side secondary electron transfer
primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 566–67
- Downstream stress tolerance
effector genes
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 247, 261–67
- Dracaena* spp.
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern formation, 185
- DREB* genes
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 264–65
- Drosophila melanogaster*
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 165
- Drought stress
signal transduction and, 247–67
- Dynamic solvation model
primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 566
- ## E
- Ecophysiology success
marine diatoms and, 109–25
- ecr1* mutant
auxin signaling and, 381
- Effector genes
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 247, 250, 261–67
- Efflux carrier complexes
root gravitropism and, 432–34
- ehy* mutant
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern formation, 196
- EID1* gene
phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342, 345
- Electrogenicity
chlororespiration and, 536
- Electron microscopy
primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551–71
- Electron nuclear double resonance (ENDOR)
primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 562
- Electron transfer
primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551, 566–67
- Electron transport chain
respiratory
chlororespiration and, 423–42
- Electrophysiology
nonselective cation channels and, 67–96
- Electrostatics
primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 567–68
- ELF3* gene
phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342
- eli1* mutant
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern formation, 191
- Elicitors
insect
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 299, 301, 304–8
- Elongation
nitrate signaling pathways and, 209–11
root gravitropism and, 421–40
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern formation, 192
- enb* gene
cell separation processes and, 140
- Endomembranes
nonselective cation channels and, 67, 72–85
- Endoplasmic reticulum
nonselective cation channels and, 85
- Energy transfer
primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 555–57
- Environmental signals

- regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 32-33
- Environmental stress
temperature tolerance genes and, 225-39
- Epifagus virginia
chlororespiration and, 528
- Episomal replicative transformation
complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 482-84
- erecta* ecotype
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 316
- Erythrosine
nonselective cation channels and, 85
- Escherichia coli*
chlororespiration and, 533
history of research, 16
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 363-64, 366, 368-69
nonselective cation channels and, 85
phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 166, 174
regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 30
- Rubisco and, 455, 457, 459, 462
temperature tolerance genes and, 229-31, 233
- ESR proteins
Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 51-52
- Essential amino acids
regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 27-40
- Ethylene
cell separation processes and, 131, 134-35, 138
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 305-6, 311
- Etr1* gene
cell separation processes and, 135, 142
- Euglena gracilis*
chlororespiration and, 528
- Eukaryotes
marine diatoms and, 109-25
- Evolution
complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 503-25
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357, 368-70
rice as comparative genomics model and, 399-413
- Evolutionary hotspot
nonselective cation channels and, 95
- Expansin
cell separation processes and, 138
- Expressed sequence tags (ESTs)
marine diatoms and, 117, 121, 123
phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 174
regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 37-38
rice as comparative genomics model and, 401
- Extrafloral nectar
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 319
- F**
- fab1* mutant
temperature tolerance genes and, 233
- fad* mutant
cell separation processes and, 146-47
temperature tolerance genes and, 234-38
- FAR1* gene
phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342
- FAS genes
Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 57
- fass* mutant
vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 189
- Fast-activating NSCCs
nonselective cation channels and, 83-84
- Fast dark reversion
phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 329-47
- Fatty acids
lipoxygenase pathway and, 275-89
temperature tolerance genes and, 234-38
- FCP genes
marine diatoms and, 114-15, 118
- Feedback regulation
Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 45, 56-59
nitrate signaling pathways and, 207-8
regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 28-31
- fil-5* mutant
vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 196
- FIN219 gene
phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342
- Fitness-based evaluations of resistance traits
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 302

- FKBP12 molecular chaperone regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 30-31
- Flavonoids regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 32
- FLO* gene rice as comparative genomics model and, 406
- Floral meristem *Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 45-62
- Floral organ development genes rice as comparative genomics model and, 408-9
- FLS2* gene rice as comparative genomics model and, 410
- Fountain model of auxin transport root gravitropism and, 431-32
- Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR) primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 558, 562
- Fraction I protein history of research, 13-14
- Fruit cell separation processes and, 131-50
- Frustulins marine diatoms and, 112-13
- fry1* mutant salt and drought stress signal transduction, 257-58, 265-66
- Fucoxanthin marine diatoms and, 120-21
- Fucus vesiculosus* phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 172, 174, 176
- FUL* gene cell separation processes and, 141
- Functional genomics targeted mutagenesis in *Physcomitrella patens* and, 477-95
- Fungi auxin signaling and, 381 lipoxigenase pathway and, 275 marine diatoms and, 120 nitrate signaling pathways and, 206 nonselective cation channels and, 77 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 163, 173
- fzp* mutant rice as comparative genomics model and, 405
- G**
- Galdieria partita* Rubisco and, 454, 461
- Gd^{3+} nonselective cation channels and, 79
- Gene-tagged lines rice as comparative genomics model and, 401
- Gene targeting targeted mutagenesis in *Physcomitrella patens* and, 477-95
- Genetic engineering α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 267 temperature tolerance genes and, 225-26
- Genomics chlororespiration and, 531-34 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357, 366-67 marine diatoms and, 109, 122-25 nitrate signaling pathways and, 206 nonselective cation channels and, 67, 71-73, 76-79, 86, 88-95 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 159, 161-73, 175-78 rice as comparative genomics model and, 399-413 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 260 targeted mutagenesis in *Physcomitrella patens* and, 477-95
- Geochemical evidence complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 505-7
- GIGANTEA gene phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342
- GLB1* gene nitrate signaling pathways and, 209
- Global warming temperature tolerance genes and, 225-26
- β -1,4-Glucanase cell separation processes and, 136-37, 143
- Gluconacetobacter diazotrophicus complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510
- glut1* gene marine diatoms and, 122
- Glutamate

- nonselective cation channels and, 67, 69, 71, 75, 79, 86, 91–93, 96
 regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 27, 29, 35–36, 38–39
- Glycinebetaine
 temperature tolerance genes and, 225, 227, 230–31
- GNOM* gene
 vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 189
- GORK channel family
 nonselective cation channels and, 87, 90
- G proteins
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 344
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 411–12
- Grasses
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 404–8
- Gravitropism
 root, 421–40
- Green algae
 chlororespiration and, 534, 540
 marine diatoms and, 118, 120–22
 Rubisco and, 454–55, 460, 462
- Green fluorescent protein (GFP)
 cell separation processes and, 137
 marine diatoms and, 122
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 335–39
- GroE molecular chaperone
 regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 30–31
- Growth
 auxin signaling and, 377–92
 nitrate signaling pathways and, 209–15
 regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 27
 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247–67
- Gsh* genes
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 162
- Guillardia theca
 marine diatoms and, 120
- GUS* reporter gene
 cell separation processes and, 137, 139
 marine diatoms and, 124
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 335–36
 regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 33
 root gravitropism and, 434
- ## H
- H⁺
 nonselective cation channels and, 84
 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 250–52, 261
- Haemanthus* spp.
 nonselective cation channels and, 75, 78
- HAESA* gene
 cell separation processes and, 139
- HATs
 nitrate signaling pathways and, 205, 209
- Hd* genes
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 403
- Heat-shock proteins
 temperature tolerance genes and, 225–26, 228–29
- Heavy metal detoxification
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins in, 159–78
- Helicoverpa zea*
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 304
- Heliobacillus mobilis*
 complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510, 514
- hem2* mutant
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 163, 168
- Herbivore attack
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 299–321
- Heterologous conditional promoters
 complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 490–92
- Heterotrimeric G protein
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 411–12
- HFR1/RSF1/REP1 gene group
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342–43
- High-energy phosphate bond
 history of research, 6
- Higher plants
 temperature tolerance genes and, 225–39
- Histidine kinases
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 341
 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 253, 265
- hlg2* mutant
 phytochrome-dependent

- signaling and, 336
- Hmt* genes
- phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 162–63, 167–68
- Holoproteins
- reaction center
 - complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 503
- Homeostasis
- phytochelatins and metallothioneins in, 159–78
- Homeostasis signaling pathways
- salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247–67
- Homo sapiens
- α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
- Homologous recombination targeted mutagenesis in *Physcomitrella patens* and, 477–95
- Homoserine dehydrogenase regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 29–31, 33
- Hordeum vulgare*
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 282–83
 - nonselective cation channels and, 73–74
- Hormonal response pathways
- nitrate signaling pathways and, 203
- hot1* mutant
- temperature tolerance genes and, 229
- HPL* genes
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 285
- HRT1 gene
- auxin signaling and, 380
- hup1* gene
- marine diatoms and, 122
- hve* mutant
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 196
- HYS* gene
- phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 346
- Hybrid holoenzymes
- Rubisco and, 459–60
- Hydrostatic model of gravisensing
- root gravitropism and, 426–27
- Hydroxyperoxy fatty acids
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 275–89
- Hyperpolarization-activated NSCCs
- nonselective cation channels and, 73–77
- Hypersensitive response
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 300, 302
- I**
- ids* mutant
- rice as comparative genomics model and, 408
- ifl1* mutant
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 190–91, 196
- Illegitimate integrative transformation
- complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 484
- Imidazoles
- primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 566
 - immutans mutant chlororespiration and, 533, 538
- Impatiens sultani*
- cell separation processes and, 134
- Indeterminant meristems
- Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 49
- Indirect defenses
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 299, 301, 303–5, 316–19
- Indole-3-acetic acid (IAA)
- cell separation processes and, 135, 143
 - root gravitropism and, 432–33, 435–37
- Induced acquired systemic resistance
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 287
- Inflorescences
- grass
 - rice as comparative genomics model and, 406–8
- Insect herbivory
- plant responses to complexity and coordination of insect-induced responses, 320–21
 - conclusions, 321
 - costs of defense, 302–3
 - crosstalk, 311–13
 - differing plant responses to pathogens and herbivores, 300–2
 - direct defenses, 303, 313–16
 - elicitors from herbivores, 304–8
 - extrafloral nectar, 319
 - fitness-based evaluations of resistance traits, 302
 - indirect defenses, 303–4, 316–19
 - octadecanoids, 309–11
 - terminology, 302–4
 - tolerance, 304
 - volatile organic compounds, 317–19
 - wound signals, 308–9

- wound-elicited responses, 308–13
- Insertion vectors
complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 485–86
- Intermediary metabolism
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357–70
- Intracellular localization
phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 334–39
- In vivo spectroscopy
phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 329–47
- Ion channels
nonselective cation channels and, 67–96
- Ionic homeostasis signaling pathways
salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247–67
- Ionotropic glutamate receptors
nonselective cation channels and, 91–93
- Iron
marine diatoms and, 109, 116–17, 119
- isn1* mutant
vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 195
- ixa* mutant
vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 196
- J**
- jar* mutant
cell separation processes and, 147
- Jasmonates
lipoxygenase pathway and, 275, 279–81, 286–89
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 305–6
- jin* mutant
cell separation processes and, 147
- JMT* gene
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 311
- Jointless mutant
cell separation processes and, 133
- K**
- K^+
nonselective cation channels and, 68–70, 72, 76, 79–81, 83–84, 86–96
salt and drought stress signal transduction, 250–51
- Kanamycin
marine diatoms and, 122
- KAT channel family
nonselective cation channels and, 88, 90
- KCO genes
nonselective cation channels and, 93–94
- α -Ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes
branched-chain α -ketoacid dehydrogenase, 365
regulation, 365
structure, 365–66
evolutionary considerations, 368–70
gene expression, 367
genomics, 366–67
introduction, 358–59
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complex, 366
mitochondrial pyruvate dehydrogenase complex, 359–63
plastidial pyruvate dehydrogenase complex, 363–65
prospectus, 370
- α -Ketoglutarate
regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 35
- Kinase-associated protein phosphatase (KAPP)
Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 53–54
- Kinetics
nonselective cation channels and, 81–84
phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 329, 331–34
primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551, 555, 557
Rubisco and, 451–54
- KIN genes
salt and drought stress signal transduction, 261–63, 265
- KNI transcription factor
Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 62
- L**
- La^{3+}
nonselective cation channels and, 79
- Lanthanides
nonselective cation channels and, 85
- LAP gene
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 310
- late dehiscence gene
cell separation processes and, 146
- Lateral roots
nitrate signaling pathways and, 203, 209–12
- lateral suppressor mutant
cell separation processes and, 133
- LATs
nitrate signaling pathways

- and, 205
- lax-1* mutant
- rice as comparative genomics model and, 407
- LCT1* gene
- nonselective cation channels and, 94-95
- Leaf alcohols/aldehydes
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 275, 281-83, 285, 287-89
- Leaf expansion
- nitrate signaling pathways and, 203, 214-16
- Leaves
- cell separation processes and, 131-50
- Lepidium* spp.
- nonselective cation channels and, 85
- root gravitropism and, 429
- LFY* gene
- Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 59-62
- rice as comparative genomics model and, 404-7
- lhs1* mutant
- rice as comparative genomics model and, 408
- LHY* gene
- phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 341, 346
- Ligand-receptor signal transduction pathway
- Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 45, 52-54
- Light
- marine diatoms and, 117-19
- Light-dependent nuclear translocation/transcriptional complexes
- phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 329-47
- Linum usitatissimum*
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 282-83
- Lipid peroxidation
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 275-90
- Lipids
- history of research, 14
- salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247, 255-58
- temperature tolerance genes and, 225, 227, 231-38
- Lipoxygenase pathway
- conclusions, 289-90
- introduction, 276
- LOX reaction, 276
- conclusions, 289-90
- CYP74* gene, 283-86
- functional analysis, 286
- hydroxyperoxy fatty acid metabolism, 283-86
- intracellular localization, 279, 285-86
- oxylipin profiling, 286-88
- pathway, 280-89
- physiological functions, 279-80
- positional specificity, 277-79
- product specificity, 283-84
- regulation, 288-89
- substrate phylogenetic analysis, 278-79, 285
- substrate specificity, 278, 283-84
- transgenic plants, 286
- LKR/SDH gene
- regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 37-39
- Lolium* spp.
- rice as comparative genomics model and, 406
- Long-range signals
- nitrate signaling pathways and, 207-9, 212-15
- lop1* mutant
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 196
- los5* mutant
- salt and drought stress signal transduction, 265
- Lotus* spp.
- cell separation processes and, 145
- chlororespiration and, 528
- LOX reaction
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 276-78
- LpTFL1 gene
- rice as comparative genomics model and, 407
- LTI* genes
- salt and drought stress signal transduction, 261-63, 265
- Lycopersicon esculentum*
- cell separation processes and, 135
- α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368-69
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 282-83
- nonselective cation channels and, 77
- Lycopersicon peruvianum*
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 309, 311
- Lysine
- regulation of metabolism in plants and
- α -amino adipic acid pathway, 36-37
- catabolism, 34-39
- conclusions, 39-40
- developmental signals, 32-33
- environmental signals, 32-33
- feedback inhibition

- loops, 28–31
- future research, 39–40
- introduction, 28
- LKR/SDH* in plants and animals, 39
- metabolic interactions
 - between aspartate-family amino acids and amide amino acid metabolism, 33–34
- physiological signals, 32–33
- random distribution of aspartate-family pathway enzymes and metabolites in plastids, 31–32
- seed development, 34–36
- Lysine-ketoglutarate reductase
 - regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 35–39
- M**
- Macaranga tanarius*
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 319
- MADs*-box genes
 - cell separation processes and, 133
 - rice as comparative genomics model and, 408–9
- Magnaporthe grisea*
 - rice as comparative genomics model and, 409
- Manduca sexta*
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 305–7, 309, 312–13, 320–21
- Mantonella squamata*
 - chlororespiration and, 536
- Marchantia polymorpha*
 - chlororespiration and, 528
 - complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510
- MAR* genes
 - root gravitropism and, 430
- Marine diatoms
 - biology
 - cell division, 112–13
 - cell wall biogenesis, 112–13
 - general characteristics, 111–12
 - light, 117–19
 - neighbor perception, 117
 - nutrients, 116–17
 - photosynthesis, 114–16
 - sex, 113–14
 - ecosystem Earth, 109–11
 - model species, 121–25
 - phylogeny, 120–21
 - “Master switch”
 - lipoxygenase pathway and, 289
- Mastogloia binotata*
 - marine diatoms and, 111
- Mayaudon J, 13–14
- mbl* mutant
 - vascular tissue
 - differentiation and pattern formation, 196
- Mechanosensing
 - root gravitropism and, 421–40
- Mechanosensitive NSCCs
 - nonselective cation channels and, 75, 79–80
- Medicago* spp.
 - lipoxygenase pathway and, 282–85
- Membrane lipids
 - history of research, 14–22
 - temperature tolerance genes and, 225, 227, 231–38
- Meristem
 - Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 45–62
- Meristem identity genes
 - rice as comparative genomics model and, 404–8
- Mesostigma viride*
 - α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
- Metabolic engineering
 - α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357
- Metabolic flux
 - regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 27
- Metabolic profiling
 - lipoxygenase pathway and, 275, 283–88, 290
- Metabolism
 - α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357–70
 - lysine and, 27–40
- Metallothioneins
 - heavy metal detoxification and homeostasis, 159–78
- Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum*
 - complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510
- Methanococcus janaschii*
 - complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510
- Methanol
 - history of research, 1
- Metric system
 - history of research, 21–22
- Mg^{2+}
 - α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 362
 - nonselective cation channels and, 69–70, 76, 80–85, 89, 96
 - Rubisco and, 451–52
- Mg-tetrapyrrole biosynthesis
 - complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 503–25
- Microarray technology
 - rice as comparative genomics model and, 402

- midribless mutant
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 196
- Mitochondria
chlororespiration and, 523,
537
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
complexes and, 357
- Mitochondrial pyruvate
dehydrogenase
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
complexes and, 357,
359–63
- Mitogen-activated protein
kinases (MAPKs)
Arabidopsis meristem
maintenance and, 53–54
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 247,
253–55
- Molecular breeding
temperature tolerance
genes and, 225–26
- Moss
targeted mutagenesis in
Physcomitrella patens
and, 477–95
- MP genes
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 189–91, 196
- ms35 (msH) mutant
cell separation processes
and, 146
- MSG1 gene
root gravitropism and, 437
- MT genes
phytochelatins and
metallothioneins, 173–78
- Musa acuminata
lipoxygenase pathway and,
282–83
- Mutualism
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 303
- Myzus persicae
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 310, 312
- N**
- N11 gene
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 207
- Na⁺
nonselective cation
channels and, 68, 71,
76–80, 84, 87–88, 90–91,
94–96
salt and drought stress
signal transduction,
247–67
- NADP⁺
chlororespiration and,
423–42
- Nanotechnology industry
marine diatoms and, 109,
122
- NaPMT genes
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 313
- Narcissus pseudonarcissus
chlororespiration and, 538
- Nar genes
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 206
- NAT genes
marine diatoms and,
116–17
- Ndh gene complex
chlororespiration and,
528–30, 532–41
- NEEDLY gene
rice as comparative
genomics model and, 406
- Neighbor perception
marine diatoms and, 117
- Neisseria meningitidis
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
complexes and, 368–69
- Nephroselmis olivacea
chlororespiration and, 528
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and, 514
- Neurospora crassa
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 206
- Neutron activation
chromatography
history of research, 1,
16–17
- NFL genes
rice as comparative
genomics model and, 406
- NIA gene
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 205–7
- Nicotiana glauca
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 315
- Nicotiana attenuata
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 306–7, 321
- Nicotiana glauca
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 205
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 336
- Nicotiana glauca
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 311
- Nicotiana glauca
chlororespiration and, 528
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 311, 313
- Nifedipine
nonselective cation
channels and, 69
- NifH gene
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and, 510
- Nitella flexilis
nonselective cation
channels and, 74, 77
- Nitrate signaling pathways
AtNRT1.1 nitrate
transporter, 211–12
auxins, 212–14
conclusions, 215–17
diurnal regulation, 209–10
feedback regulation by N

- status of plant, 207–8
 induction of nitrate transporter genes, 205
 introduction, 203–4
 lateral roots
 development, 212
 elongation, 209–11
 growth, 209–12
 outgrowth, 211–12
 leaf expansion, 214–16
 local signals, 209–12
 long-range signals, 207–9, 212–15
 N status of shoot
 communicated to root, 208–9
 regulation of growth and development, 209–15
 regulation of nitrate uptake, 205–9
 root branching, 212–14
 shoot control of lateral root development, 212
 signal transduction pathway for nitrate induction of gene expression, 206–7
 sugar signaling, 209–10, 214
 Nonselective cation channels (NSCCs)
 AKT family, 90
 AtCCH1, 91
 Ca²⁺-activated NSCCs, 78
 cation transporters of nonchannel topology, 94–95
 cautionary note, 86–87
 conclusions, 96
 cyclic nucleotide-gated NSCCs, 78–79, 87–90
 definition, 68–69
 depolarization-activated NSCCs, 72
 early observations, 71, 72
 endoplasmic reticulum, 85
 experimental characterization, 70–71
 fast-activating NSCCs, 83–84
 gating and kinetics, 81–84
 glutamate-activated NSCCs, 79
 GORK family, 90
 hyperpolarization-activated NSCCs, 73–77
 introduction, 68
 ionotropic glutamate receptors, 91–93
 KAT family, 90
 mechanosensitive NSCCs, 75, 79–80
 miscellaneous channel sequences, 93–94
 miscellaneous endomembranes, 84–85
 molecular characterization, 85–93
 plasma membrane, 72–80
 reasons for existence of NSCCs, 95–96
 selectivity, 80–81, 83
 SKOR family, 90
 slow-activating NSCCs, 80–83
 symbiosome membranes, 85
 tonoplast, 80–84
 unitary conductance, 81, 83
 voltage-gated ion channel superfamily, 87–91
 voltage-insensitive NSCCs, 77–78
 Nourseothricin
 marine diatoms and, 122
NPK2 gene
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342–43
NPH4 gene
 root gravitropism and, 437
NpNRT2.1 gene
 nitrate signaling pathways and, 208
 np1 mutant
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 312
NPRI/NIM1 gene
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 412–13
NRT genes
 nitrate signaling pathways and, 205–12
NtFAD3 gene
 temperature tolerance genes and, 235
 Nuclear speckles
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 336–38
 Nucleo/cytoplasmic partitioning
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 335–39
 Nucleus
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 329–47
 O
 Ocean
 marine diatoms and, 109–25
 Ocean lipids
 history of research, 14–22
 Octadecanoids
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 305, 309–11
ohrl mutant
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 340
 Old Radiation Laboratory (ORL), 1, 9–10, 13, 22
 12-OPDA reductase gene
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 310
 Organ shedding
 cell separation processes and, 131–35
 Orthologous genes
 rice as comparative

- genomics model and, 399–413
- Oryza sativa*
- chlororespiration and, 528–29
 - comparative genomics model and, 399–413
- Oshox1 gene
- vascular tissue
 - differentiation and pattern formation, 189
- OsMADS* genes
- rice as comparative genomics model and, 408–9
- Osmotic homeostasis
- signaling pathways
 - salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247–67
- Osmotic stress
- salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247–67
- Oxidases
- chlororespiration and, 523, 533–34
- Oxidation
- Rubisco and, 449–65
- 2-Oxoglutarate
- dehydrogenase
 - α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357
- Oxygen
- complex evolution of
 - photosynthesis and, 503–25
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 308
 - primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551–71
 - Rubisco and, 449–65
 - temperature tolerance genes and, 225, 227, 229–30
- Oxylipin
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 275
- P**
- P⁺ cation localization
- primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 558–61
- P680
- primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551
- Papaver somniferum*
- cell separation processes and, 149
- Paper chromatography
- history of research, 11–12, 17
- Paracoccus denitrificans*
- complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 514
- Parthenium argentatum*
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 282–83
- Pasteurella multocida*
- α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
- PAT1* gene
- phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342
- Pathogenesis-related proteins
- cell separation processes and, 139
- Pathogens
- lipoxygenase pathway and, 275
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 299–302, 305–6
 - rice as comparative genomics model and, 409
- Pathway crosstalk
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 301, 311–13
- Pattern formation
- Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 45–62
 - marine diatoms and, 109
 - vascular tissue
 - differentiation and, 183–97
- Pattern recognition
- history of research, 12
- Pb²⁺
- nonselective cation channels and, 89
- Pcs1* gene
- phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 162
- PC synthases
- phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 159, 161–65, 167
- PDF1.2 gene
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 312
- Petroselinum crispum*
- nonselective cation channels and, 74
- PGAZAT gene
- cell separation processes and, 137–38
- pgm* mutants
- root gravitropism and, 439
- Phaeodactylum tricornutum*
- chlororespiration and, 536
 - marine diatoms and, 114–15, 117, 121–24
- phan* mutant
- vascular tissue
 - differentiation and pattern formation, 194
- Phaseolus vulgaris*
- cell separation processes and, 134–36, 139
 - nonselective cation channels and, 73–74
- phb-1d* mutant
- vascular tissue
 - differentiation and pattern formation, 194
- Phenolic proton
- tyrosine
 - primary photochemistry

- of photosystem II and, 567-68
- Pheophytins
 - primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551, 553-55, 557, 560-61, 563-64, 566, 570
- Phleomycin
 - marine diatoms and, 122
- Phloem
 - vascular tissue
 - differentiation and pattern formation, 183-97
- Phosgene
 - history of research, 8-9
- Phosphate
 - regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 33
- Phosphatidylglycerol
 - history of research, 15-16
 - temperature tolerance genes and, 232-33
- Phospholipids
 - lipoxygenase pathway and, 278, 285
 - salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247, 255-58
- Phosphorus
 - membrane lipids and
 - history of research, 1, 6
- Photochemistry
 - primary
 - photosynthesis and, 551-71
- Photomorphogenesis
 - phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 329-47
- Photopigments
 - complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 503-25
- Photoreceptor interacting network
 - phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 332-34
- Photorespiration
 - Rubisco and, 449-65
- Photosynthesis
 - chlororespiration and, 523, 537
 - complex evolution of
 - carotenoid biosynthesis genes, 517-18
 - conclusions, 518
 - Cre/lox-mediated site-specific recombination, 492-94
 - cytochrome *bc* complex, 517
 - episomal replicative transformation, 482-84
 - functional studies of promoters, 489-90
 - gene function analysis, 487-89
 - geochemical evidence, 505-7
 - heterologous conditional promoters, 490-92
 - illegitimate integrative transformation, 484
 - insertion vectors, 485-86
 - introduction, 504
 - Mg-tetrapyrrole biosynthesis, 507-10
 - nonphotosynthesis-related molecular markers, 507
 - oxygenic photosynthesis, 516-17
 - reaction center
 - apoproteins, 511-15
 - replacement vectors, 486-87
 - targeted mutagenesis concepts, 484-85
 - theories of origin, 505-7
 - transformation, 485-87
 - unified model for origin and evolution of
 - reaction centers, 515-16
- history of research, 1-23
- marine diatoms and, 109-25
- nitrate signaling pathways and, 210, 213
- regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 33-34
- Rubisco and, 449-65
- Photosystem I (PSI)
 - chlororespiration and, 523, 539-40
- Photosystem II (PSII)
 - primary photochemistry of
 - alternate electron donors, 568-70
 - B_A , 559-60
 - bacterial reaction centers, 557-58
 - B_B , 560
 - Chl ZD_1 , 560-61
 - Chl ZD_2 , 560-61
 - conclusions, 571
 - donor-side secondary electron transfer, 566-67
 - electrostatics, 567-68
 - energy transfer, 555-57
 - introduction, 552
 - 3P reaction center triplet, 561
 - P^+ cation localization, 558-61
 - P_A , 558-59
 - P_B , 559
 - Pheo A , 560
 - Pheo AB , 560
 - primary charge separation, 562-66
 - reevaluation of energetics, 570-71
 - sharing of cation radical, 562
 - spectra of PSII reaction center chlorins, 558-61

- structure, 552-55
 tyrosine phenolic proton, 567-68
 temperature tolerance
 genes and, 233
 Phototransduction
 phytochrome-dependent
 signaling and, 340-43
 Phycobilisomes
 marine diatoms and, 117, 120
 Phyllotreta spp.
 plant responses to insect
 herbivory and, 315-16
 Phylogenetic analysis
 complex evolution of
 photosynthesis and,
 503-25
 lipoxygenase pathway and,
 278-79, 285
 marine diatoms and,
 120-21
 rice as comparative
 genomics model and, 406
 Physcomitrella patens
 lipoxygenase pathway and,
 282-85
 targeted disruption, 487-89
 targeted mutagenesis in
 conclusions, 494-95
 genetic transformation,
 481-94
 introduction, 477-80
 methodological
 development, 489-94
 model system, 480-81
 transformation with
 DNA carrying
 homologous sequences,
 484-87
 transformation with
 DNA without
 homology, 481-84
 Phytochelatins
 heavy metal detoxification
 and homeostasis, 159-78
 Phytochelatin/metalllothioneins
 introduction, 160-61
 metalllothioneins
 function, 177
 future research, 177-78
 gene expression, 174-76
 gene structure, 172-73
 proteins, 173-74
 structure, 170-76
 PC synthase enzymes, 167
 phytochelatins
 animal PC synthase
 expression, 163-65
 biosynthetic pathway,
 161
 metals other than Cd,
 168-69
 PC synthase enzymes,
 165
 PC synthase genes,
 161-65
 roles, 169-70
 sequestration to vacuole,
 167-68
 structure, 161
 sulfide ions, 168
 Phytochrome-dependent
 signaling
 photomorphogenesis
 controlled by
 conclusions, 346-47
 genetic approaches,
 339-43, 346-47
 genetic phytochrome
 signaling, 343-46
 inactivation of
 phyB-mediated
 signaling, 337
 intracellular localization,
 334-39
 introduction, 330-31
 kinetics, 331-34
 molecular approaches,
 339-43
 nuclear speckles, 336-37
 nucleo/cytoplasmic
 partitioning and
 phyA/phyB/phyC-E
 import into nucleus,
 335-39
 photoreceptor
 interacting network,
 332-34
 phyA phototransduction
 pathway, 342-43
 phyB phototransduction
 pathway, 340-42
 phyB transport in
 nucleus, 337
 spectroscopy, 331-32
 Phytophthora spp.
 lipoxygenase pathway and,
 280, 286
 nonselective cation
 channels and, 77
 Phytoremediation
 phytochelatins and
 metalllothioneins, 178
 Picea spp.
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
 complexes and, 362
 phytochelatins and
 metalllothioneins, 171
 Pieris brassicae
 plant responses to insect
 herbivory and, 304, 320
 PIF3 gene
 phytochrome-dependent
 signaling and, 341-43,
 346
 Pi genes
 plant responses to insect
 herbivory and, 312
 rice as comparative
 genomics model and, 410
 PIN1 gene
 root gravitropism and,
 433-35
 vascular tissue
 differentiation and pattern
 formation, 189, 196
 Pin2 gene
 plant responses to insect
 herbivory and, 308,
 310-11

- PINOID** gene
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern formation, 190
- Pinus* spp.
chlororespiration and, 534
rice as comparative genomics model and, 406
- Pinus thunbergii*
chlororespiration and, 528
complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510, 514
- PIP5K** gene
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 256
- Pisum sativum*
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
- PKSI** gene
phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342–44
- Plant sulfolipid**
history of research, 14, 16
- Plantago* spp.
nonselective cation channels and, 80, 82
- Plasma membrane**
nonselective cation channels and, 67, 72–80
- Plastidial pyruvate dehydrogenase**
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357
- Plastidial pyruvate dehydrogenase complex**
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 363–65
- Plastids**
chlororespiration and, 423–42
marine diatoms and, 114, 120
regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 31, 33
- Plastid-terminal oxidase**
chlororespiration and, 523, 533
- Plastoquinones**
chlororespiration and, 423–42
- Plectonema boryanum**
complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510
- Pleurochloris meiringensis**
chlororespiration and, 533, 536
- Pleurosira laevis**
marine diatoms and, 118
- Pluripotent stem cells**
Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 45–62
- Pod dehiscence**
cell separation processes and, 131, 140–43
- POL** gene
Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 57–59, 61–62
- Pollution**
phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 178
- Polygalacturonase**
cell separation processes and, 137–38, 143–44
- Polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFAs)**
lipoxygenase pathway and, 275–89
temperature tolerance genes and, 234, 237–38
- Porphyra purpurea*
chlororespiration and, 528
complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
- Porphyrins**
marine diatoms and, 119
- Posidonia oceanica*
nonselective cation channels and, 80
phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 176
- Positional cloning**
rice as comparative genomics model and, 402
- Positional specificity**
lipoxygenase pathway and, 277–79
- Posttranscriptional regulation**
chlororespiration and, 538–39
regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 27
- PRFL** gene
rice as comparative genomics model and, 406
- PR** genes
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 312–13
- Primary charge separation**
primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551, 555–58, 562–66, 570
- Procambium**
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern formation, 188–90
- Product specificity**
lipoxygenase pathway and, 283–84
- Proline**
regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 38
- Promoters**
complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 489–90
- prosystein** gene
plant responses to insect herbivory and, 310
- Proteasome**
auxin signaling and, 381
- Protein kinases**
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357
salt and drought stress

- signal transduction, 247, 253-55
- Protein phosphatases**
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368-69
- Pseudomonas syringae*
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 312
- Psidium guajava*
 lipoxxygenase pathway and, 282-83
- Purple nonsulfur**
 photosynthetic bacteria
 primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551-71
- Putrescine**
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 305-6
- Pyruvate dehydrogenase**
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357, 359-64
- Q**
- Quantitative trait loci (QTLs)**
 cell separation processes and, 145
- Quorum sensing**
 marine diatoms and, 109, 119
- R**
- Rac small G protein genes**
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 411
- Radiochromatographic**
 exploration
 history of research, 1, 14-22
- RAP genes**
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 405, 408-9
- Rapeseed**
 regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 36
- Rat House, 1, 5-8**
- Rb⁺**
 nonselective cation channels and, 83
- rbc mutants**
 Rubisco and, 451, 455-56
- RBX1 gene**
 auxin signaling and, 380, 382
- rca mutant**
 Rubisco and, 462
- RD genes**
 salt and drought stress
 signal transduction, 261-65
- RDPG1 gene**
 cell separation processes and, 143-44
- Reaction center**
 complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 503-25
 primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551, 553-61, 564-65
- Reactive oxygen species**
 cell separation processes and, 139
 nonselective cation channels and, 67
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 308
- Red algae**
 chlororespiration and, 528
 marine diatoms and, 120
 Rubisco and, 454
- RED1 gene**
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 340-41
- Redox**
 chlororespiration and, 423-42
- Replacement vectors**
 complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 486-87
- Reproductive development**
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 399, 402-9
- Respiration**
 chlororespiration and, 423-42
 Rubisco and, 449-65
- Restriction fragment length polymorphisms (RFLPs)**
 cell separation processes and, 145
- Reverse electron flow**
 chlororespiration and, 532-33
- Reverse genetic profiling**
 lipoxxygenase pathway and, 275
- Reversible radical pair model**
 primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 555
- RFL gene**
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 405
- R-genes**
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 300
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 410
- RHG gene**
 root gravitropism and, 429-30
- Rhizobium phaseolus**
 complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510
- Rho-like GTPases**
Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 53-54
- Rhodobacter capsulatus**
 complex evolution of

- photosynthesis and, 510, 514
- Rhodobacter sphaeroides*
chlororespiration and, 539
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and, 510, 514
primary photochemistry of
photosystem II and, 553–57, 559, 564
- Rhodobacter viridis*
primary photochemistry of
photosystem II and, 553
- Rhodopsin
marine diatoms and, 117–18
- Rhodospirillum rubrum*
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and, 510
history of research, 14
Rubisco and, 451, 454–55, 459
- Rice
comparative genomics
model and
conclusions, 413
defense signaling, 409–13
disease resistance, 409–10
EST database, 401
floral organ development
genes, 408–9
gene-tagged lines, 401
genome sequencing, 400–1
heterotrimeric G protein, 411–12
introduction, 400
meristem determinacy in
grass inflorescences, 406–8
meristem identity genes
in grasses, 404–6
microarray technology, 402
- NPR1/NIM1* gene, 412–13
positional cloning, 402
Rac small G-protein
genes, 411
reproductive
development, 402–9
- Ricinus communis*
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 208
- Rickettsia prowazekii*
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
complexes and, 368–69
- Ripening
cell separation processes
and, 131, 137
- ROC1* gene
auxin signaling and, 380
- Root gravitropism
ARG/RHG, 429–30
AGR1-like proteins, 434–35
ARL2, 429–30
auxin-gradient-
independent phase, 437–39
auxin-response mutants, 435
auxins, 430–37
conclusions, 439–40
cytosolic pH, 428–29
efflux carrier complexes, 432–34
gravireceptor(s), 427–28
gravisensing, 424–26
hydrostatic model of
gravisensing, 426–27
introduction, 422
lateral auxin gradient
across root caps, 434–35
morphogenesis, 423
protein degradation
pathway, 435
root-curvature response, 435–37
second messengers, 428–29
- signal transduction/signal
transmission, 428–32
starch-statolith hypothesis
of gravity sensing, 424–26
tip-curvature response, 424
transcriptional regulation, 435–37
- Roots
cell separation processes
and, 148–49
cell separation processes
and, 131–50
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 203, 208–9
- Rotenone
chlororespiration and, 538
- RPM1* gene
rice as comparative
genomics model and, 410
- RPP5* gene
rice as comparative
genomics model and, 410
- RPS2* gene
rice as comparative
genomics model and, 410
- RUB1* gene
auxin signaling and, 385–88
- Ruben S, I, 5–9
- Rubia tinctorum*
phytochelatins and
metallothioneins, 169
- Rubisco
activase, 461–65
barrel structures, 458–59
catalysis, 451–52
CO₂/O₂ specificity, 452–53
conformational changes, 452
defining a better enzyme, 453–54
first partial reaction, 451–52
hybrid holoenzymes, 459–60
introduction, 450

- kinetics, 451–54
 large subunit interactions, 455–59
 loop-6 amino-acid substitutions, 456–58
 marine diatoms and, 114
 mutational approaches, 455–56
 prospects for improvement, 465
 second partial reaction, 452–53
 selection for a better enzyme, 454–55
 sequences, 450–51
 small-subunit β A- β B loop, 460–61
 small subunit interactions, 459–61
 structure/function relationships, 450–55
Rubrivivax gelatinosus
 complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 510
- S**
- SAC** genes
 cell separation processes and, 143–45
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
 auxin signaling and, 380
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
 marine diatoms and, 124
 nonselective cation channels and, 86, 91, 94–95
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 161–63, 167
 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 260
- Saccharopine* dehydrogenase
 regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 35–39
- Salmon* lipids
 history of research, 14–22
- Salt and drought stress**
 signal transduction and abscisic acid, 258–66
 biosynthesis, 259
 degradation, 259
 future research, 266–67
 gene expression, 259–63
 inputs, 248–50
 introduction, 248
 osmotic stress signaling, 253–66
 outputs, 248–50
 protein kinase pathways, 253–55
 SOS regulatory pathway for ion homeostasis and salt tolerance, 250–53
 water stress tolerance, 258–59
- Sambucus nigra*
 cell separation processes and, 135–36, 139
- Scenedesmus* spp.
 chlororespiration and, 527
 history of research, 14, 21
- SCF^{TIR1}** gene
 auxin signaling and, 377, 382–88
- Schizosaccharomyces pombe*
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 161–65, 167–69, 177–78
- SE5** gene
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 403
- SEC62** genes
 nonselective cation channels and, 94
- Secale cereale**
 nonselective cation channels and, 72–75
- Second messengers**
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 335
 root gravitropism and, 421–40
- salt and drought stress
 signal transduction, 247
- Secondary wall thickening**
 vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 192–93
- Seeds**
 cell separation processes and, 131–50
 regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 34–36
- Sequestered areas of phytochrome (SAPs)**
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 334
- Sequestration to vacuole**
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 167–68
- Sex**
 marine diatoms and, 113–14
- sfc* mutant
 vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 196
- Shibata K**, 10–11
- Shoot apical meristem**
 Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 45–62
- Shoots**
 nitrate signaling pathways and, 208–9, 212
- SHP** genes
 cell separation processes and, 133, 141, 147
- Sig** genes
 marine diatoms and, 114
- Signal transduction**
 Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 45, 52, 55–56
 auxin signaling and, 377–92
 marine diatoms and, 117, 119
 nitrate signaling pathways

- and, 203–17
- phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 329–47
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 301, 308–9
- rice as comparative genomics model and, 399, 409–13
- root gravitropism and, 421–40
- salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247–67
- Sig nalosome
 - phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 334
- Silene spp.
 - phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 165–66, 171, 177
- Silica
 - marine diatoms and, 109–25
- Sinapis alba
 - cell separation processes and, 145
- Siroheme
 - phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 168
- SIT* genes
 - marine diatoms and, 113
- Skeletonema costatum*
 - marine diatoms and, 123
- SKOR channel family
 - nonselective cation channels and, 87, 90
- Slow-activating NSCCs
 - nonselective cation channels and, 80–83
- SLR1* gene
 - phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 340
- SLW3* gene
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 312
- Sodium azide
 - chlororespiration and, 538
- Solanum tuberosum*
 - lipoxygenase pathway and, 282–83
- Soret absorption maximum
 - primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 559, 567
- Sorghum* spp.
 - phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 333
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 315
- SgOS regulatory pathway
 - salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247, 250–53, 257
- SPA1* gene
 - phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342, 345–46
- Spatial feedback loop
 - Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 45, 56–59
- Spatial patterns
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 299
- Spectroscopy
 - phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 331–32
 - primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 558–61
- Spinacia oleracea*
 - chlororespiration and, 528
 - complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 514
- Spodoptera spp.
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 304–5, 314
- SPT* gene
 - cell separation processes and, 141
- Sr^{2+}
 - nonselective cation channels and, 76
- Ss1* gene
 - auxin signaling and, 380
- Starch-statolith hypothesis of gravity sensing
 - root gravitropism and, 424–26
- Stem cells
 - Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 45–62
 - targeted mutagenesis in *Physcomitrella patens* and, 477
- Stems
 - cell separation processes and, 131–50
- STM* gene
 - Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 56
- Stress
 - chlororespiration and, 540–41
 - lipoxygenase pathway and, 275–76, 290
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 301
 - regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 37–39
 - temperature tolerance genes and, 225–39
- Sub-freezing temperatures
 - temperature tolerance genes and, 225–26
- Submicrometer-scale silica structures
 - marine diatoms and, 109, 122
- Substrate channeling
 - α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 357
- Substrate specificity
 - lipoxygenase pathway and, 278, 283–84
- Sucrose
 - cell separation processes and, 145, 147

- regulation of lysine
metabolism in plants and,
33–34
- Sugar signaling
nitrate signaling pathways
and, 203, 209–10, 214,
217
- Suicide trigger
marine diatoms and, 119
- Sulfide ions
phytochelatins and
metallothioneins, 168
- Sulfolipids
history of research, 14, 16
- Sulfur
membrane lipids and, 1
- Surfactants
history of research, 14, 16
- Symbiosome membranes
nonselective cation
channels and, 85
- Synechococcus* sp.
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and, 510,
514
phytochelatins and
metallothioneins, 170,
174
primary photochemistry of
photosystem II and, 552,
554
Rubisco and, 451, 455–61
- Synechocystis* sp.
chlororespiration and, 530,
539
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and, 510,
514
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase
complexes and, 368–69
nonselective cation
channels and, 92
primary photochemistry of
photosystem II and, 562,
566, 568–69
- Systemic wound signals
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 305
- T**
- TaFAD3 gene
temperature tolerance
genes and, 238
- Tamiya H., 10–11, 15
- TaPCS1 gene
phytochelatins and
metallothioneins, 161,
167
- TAPG genes
cell separation processes
and, 137
- Targeted degradation
auxin signaling and, 377,
380–82
- Targeted mutagenesis
complex evolution of
photosynthesis and,
484–85
targeted mutagenesis in
Physcomitrella patens
and, 477–95
- TEA⁺
nonselective cation
channels and, 68–70, 81
- TED3 gene
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 188
- Temporal patterns
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 299
- Temporal signaling systems
Arabidopsis meristem
maintenance and,
45–62
- TFL1 gene
rice as comparative
genomics model and, 404,
407–8
- Thalassiosira spp.
marine diatoms and, 114,
124–25
- Threonine
regulation of lysine
metabolism in plants and,
29–31, 34
- Thylakoid membranes
chlororespiration and,
423–42
- TIR1 gene
auxin signaling and, 377,
382–88
- TMA⁺
nonselective cation
channels and, 81
- TOC1 gene
phytochrome-dependent
signaling and, 346
- Tolerance
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 299, 304
- Tonoplasts
nonselective cation
channels and, 67, 80–84
- Top-down processes
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 313
- Topology
nonselective cation
channels and, 94–95
- Tracheary element formation
vascular tissue
differentiation and pattern
formation, 183–97
- trans-activating elements
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 299, 321
- Transcriptional activation
salt and drought stress
signal transduction, 247,
261–67
- Transcriptional
reconfiguration
plant responses to insect
herbivory and, 305–6
- Transcriptional regulation
auxin signaling and,
377–92
chlororespiration and,
538–39
regulation of lysine

- metabolism in plants and, 27
- root gravitropism and, 435-37
- Transcriptome
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 320
- Transformation
- complex evolution of photosynthesis and, 485-87
- Transgenes
- Arabidopsis* meristem maintenance and, 55
 - auxin signaling and, 385
 - cell separation processes and, 136-37, 144
 - lipoxygenase pathway and, 280, 286
 - marine diatoms and, 116, 122
 - nitrate signaling pathways and, 215
 - phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 337
 - plant responses to insect herbivory and, 311
 - regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 32, 35-37, 39
 - temperature tolerance genes and, 232-33, 235-38
- Trans-splicing
- regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 38
- Transposons
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 191
- Trap limited model
- primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 555-56
- Trichoderma viridae*
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 306
- Trichoplysia ni*
- plant responses to insect herbivory and, 316
- Tridacna maxima*
- history of research, 20
- Trienoic fatty acids
- temperature tolerance genes and, 235-37
- Tris⁺
- nonselective cation channels and, 68, 81
- Triticum aestivum*
- nonselective cation channels and, 73-75
- Tryptophan
- auxin signaling and, 377-92
- Two-hybrid screen
- yeast
 - regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 30
- Tyrosine
- primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 567-68
- U
- Unicellular photosynthetic eukaryotes
- marine diatoms and, 109-25
- UNI* gene
- rice as comparative genomics model and, 406
- Unitary conductance
- nonselective cation channels and, 81, 83
- V
- Vacuoles
- phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 167-68
- van* mutants
- vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 196
- Vascular tissue differentiation
- pattern formation and approaches for studying vascular development, 187-88
 - Arabidopsis*, 187
 - cambium, 188-90
 - cell death, 193
 - cell elongation, 192
 - Coleus*, 186
 - conclusions, 197
 - introduction, 184
 - model systems, 186-87
 - pattern formation, 193-96
 - procambium, 188-90
 - process of vascular differentiation, 188-93
 - secondary wall thickening, 192-93
 - vascular bundles, 193-95
 - vascular patterning at organ level, 195-96
 - vascular patterns, 185-86
 - vascular tissue organization at organ level, 185-86
 - visualization of vascular tissues, 188
 - xylem differentiation, 190-91
 - Zinnia*, 186
- "Venus fly-trap" mechanism
- nonselective cation channels and, 92
- Verapamil
- nonselective cation channels and, 69, 85
- Vibronic fine structure
- primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 562, 569
- Vicia faba*
- nonselective cation

- channels and, 74, 76, 82–83
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 175
 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 256
- Vigna unguiculata*
 nonselective cation channels and, 81
- Volatile organic compounds (VOCs)
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 303–7, 313, 317–19
- Volatiles
 lipoxygenase pathway and, 275, 281–83, 285, 287–89
- Voltage gating
 nonselective cation channels and, 67, 77–79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87–91
 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 253
- vsp1* mutant
 lipoxygenase pathway and, 279
- W**
- Water
 chlororespiration and, 423–42
- Water stress signaling
 salt and drought stress signal transduction, 247–67
- Wax ester
 history of research, 18–19
- wilted mutant
 vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 191
- wilty-dwarf mutant
 vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 191
- WOL* gene
 vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 189–91
- Wound response
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 299–301, 308–12, 313
- WUS* gene
Arabidopsis meristem maintenance and, 53, 56–61
- X**
- Xa* genes
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 410
- Xanthogaleruca luteola*
 plant responses to insect herbivory and, 306
- Xanthomonas oryzae*
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 409
- Xenopus laevis*
 marine diatoms and, 113
 nonselective cation channels and, 89, 93
- X-ray crystallography
 primary photochemistry of photosystem II and, 551–71
- Rubisco and, 449–65
- Xylogenesis
 vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 183–97
- Y**
- yabby* mutant
 vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 195–96
- ycf1* mutant
 phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 163, 167
- Yeast
 auxin signaling and, 380–81
- α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 362, 368–69
- marine diatoms and, 124
- nonselective cation channels and, 86, 90–91, 94–95
- phytochelatins and metallothioneins, 161–65, 167–69, 174, 177–78
- phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 332, 340
- regulation of lysine metabolism in plants and, 30
- salt and drought stress signal transduction, 260
- targeted mutagenesis in *Physcomitrella patens* and, 477
- Z**
- ZAG1* gene
 rice as comparative genomics model and, 408
- Zea mays*
 chlororespiration and, 528
 α -ketoacid dehydrogenase complexes and, 368–69
 lipoxygenase pathway and, 282–84
 nonselective cation channels and, 75
 root gravitropism and, 428–29
- Zinnia* spp.
 vascular tissue differentiation and pattern formation, 186, 197
- ZRR* gene
 nitrate signaling pathways and, 215
- ZTL/ADO/LKP* gene group
 phytochrome-dependent signaling and, 342



CONTENTS

Frontispiece—A. A. Benson	xii
PAVING THE PATH, A. A. Benson	1
NEW INSIGHTS INTO THE REGULATION AND FUNCTIONAL SIGNIFICANCE OF LYSINE METABOLISM IN PLANTS, <i>Gad Galili</i>	27
SHOOT AND FLORAL MERISTEM MAINTENANCE IN ARABIDOPSIS, <i>Jennifer C. Fletcher</i>	45
NONSELECTIVE CATION CHANNELS IN PLANTS, <i>Vadim Demidchik, Romola Jane Davenport, and Mark Tester</i>	67
REVEALING THE MOLECULAR SECRETS OF MARINE DIATOMS, <i>Angela Falciatore and Chris Bowler</i>	109
ABSCISSION, DEHISCENCE, AND OTHER CELL SEPARATION PROCESSES, <i>Jeremy A. Roberts, Katherine A. Elliott, and Zinnia H. Gonzalez-Carranza</i>	131
PHYTOCHELATINS AND METALLOTHIONEINS: ROLES IN HEAVY METAL DETOXIFICATION AND HOMEOSTASIS, <i>Christopher Cobbett and Peter Goldsbrough</i>	159
VASCULAR TISSUE DIFFERENTIATION AND PATTERN FORMATION IN PLANTS, <i>Zheng-Hua Ye</i>	183
LOCAL AND LONG-RANGE SIGNALING PATHWAYS REGULATING PLANT RESPONSES TO NITRATE, <i>Brian G. Forde</i>	203
ACCLIMATIVE RESPONSE TO TEMPERATURE STRESS IN HIGHER PLANTS: APPROACHES OF GENE ENGINEERING FOR TEMPERATURE TOLERANCE, <i>Koh Iba</i>	225
SALT AND DROUGHT STRESS SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION IN PLANTS, <i>Jian-Kang Zhu</i>	247
THE LIPOXYGENASE PATHWAY, <i>Ivo Feussner and Claus Wasternack</i>	275
PLANT RESPONSES TO INSECT HERBIVORY: THE EMERGING MOLECULAR ANALYSIS, <i>André Kessler and Ian T. Baldwin</i>	299
PHYTOCHROMES CONTROL PHOTOMORPHOGENESIS BY DIFFERENTIALLY REGULATED, INTERACTING SIGNALING PATHWAYS IN HIGHER PLANTS, <i>Ferenc Nagy and Eberhard Schäfer</i>	329

THE COMPLEX FATE OF α -KETOACIDS, <i>Brian P. Mooney, Jan A. Miernyk, and Douglas D. Randall</i>	357
MOLECULAR GENETICS OF AUXIN SIGNALING, <i>Ottoline Leyser</i>	377
RICE AS A MODEL FOR COMPARATIVE GENOMICS OF PLANTS, <i>Ko Shimamoto and Junko Kozuka</i>	399
ROOT GRAVITROPISM: AN EXPERIMENTAL TOOL TO INVESTIGATE BASIC CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR PROCESSES UNDERLYING MECHANOSENSING AND SIGNAL TRANSMISSION IN PLANTS, <i>K. Boonsirichai, C. Guan, R. Chen, and P. H. Masson</i>	421
RUBISCO: STRUCTURE, REGULATORY INTERACTIONS, AND POSSIBILITIES FOR A BETTER ENZYME, <i>Robert J. Spreitzer and Michael E. Salvucci</i>	449
A NEW MOSS GENETICS: TARGETED MUTAGENESIS IN <i>PHYSCOMITRELLA PATENS</i> , <i>Didier G. Schaefer</i>	477
COMPLEX EVOLUTION OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS, <i>Jin Xiong and Carl E. Bauer</i>	503
CHLORORESPIRATION, <i>Gilles Peltier and Laurent Cournac</i>	523
STRUCTURE, DYNAMICS, AND ENERGETICS OF THE PRIMARY PHOTOCHEMISTRY OF PHOTOSYSTEM II OF OXYGENIC PHOTOSYNTHESIS, <i>Bruce A. Diner and Fabrice Rappaport</i>	551
INDEXES	
Subject Index	581
Cumulative Index of Contributing Authors, Volumes 43-53	611
Cumulative Index of Chapter Titles, Volumes 43-53	616

ERRATA

An online log of corrections to *Annual Review of Plant Biology* chapters (if any, 1997 to the present) may be found at <http://plant.annualreviews.org/>